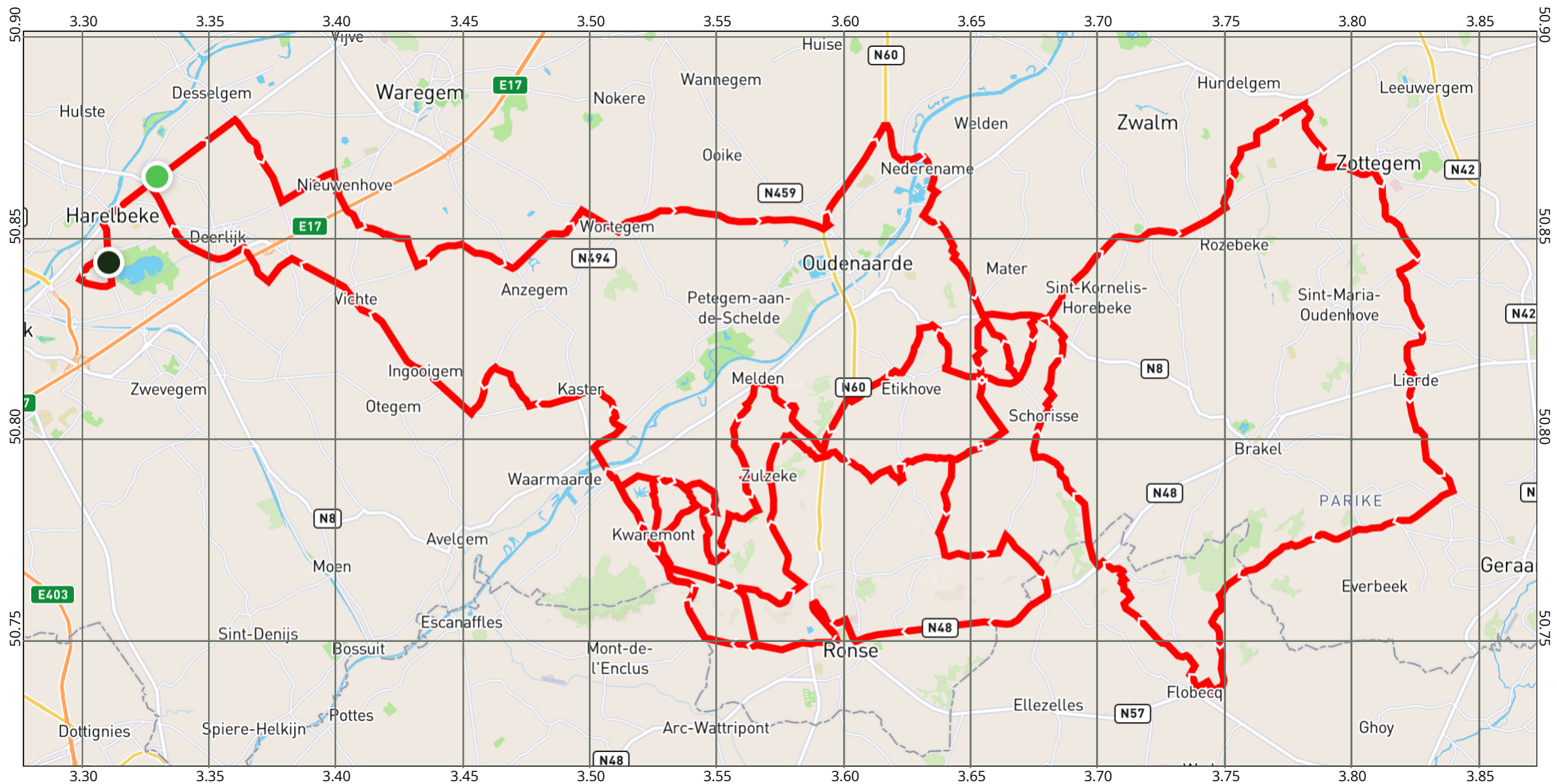
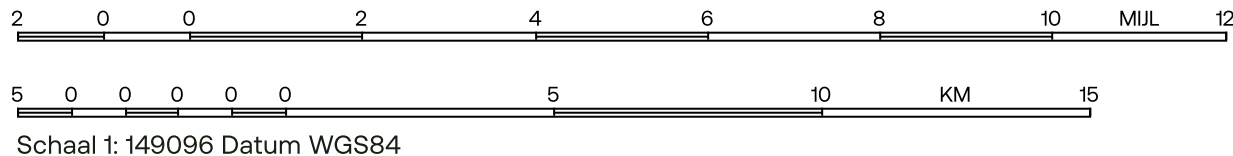
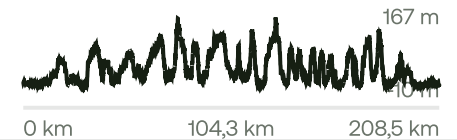




1.7°E
23-7-2025



Vershil: 3008 m Daling: 3013 m



E3 SAXO CLASSIC 2026 WT

